

Table S1 Baseline characteristics of the study participants according to follow-up status

Characteristic	Total (n=3,773)	Follow-up status		P
		Survival (n=2,636)	Death (n=1,137)	
Sex				<0.001
Male	1,772 (42.99)	1,119 (40.27)	653 (52.77)	
Female	2,001 (57.01)	1,517 (59.73)	484 (47.23)	
Age, years	62.83±14.32	59.96±14.06	73.20±9.70	<0.001
Race				<0.001
Non-Hispanic White	2,625 (86.32)	1,731 (85.58)	894 (88.97)	
Non-Hispanic Black	510 (5.33)	355 (4.93)	155 (6.75)	
Mexican American	249 (2.51)	209 (2.83)	40 (1.39)	
Other	389 (5.84)	341 (6.66)	48 (2.89)	
IPR				<0.001
≤1.30	915 (15.66)	614 (14.19)	301 (20.95)	
1.31–3.50	1,532 (35.99)	986 (32.59)	546 (48.23)	
>3.50	1,326 (48.35)	1,036 (53.22)	290 (30.81)	
Education level				<0.001
Less than high	831 (13.92)	471 (10.75)	360 (25.36)	
High school grad or equivalent	866 (21.38)	589 (20.15)	277 (25.83)	
College or above	2,076 (64.69)	1,576 (69.11)	500 (48.80)	
BMI, kg/m ²				0.01
<25.0	1,052 (28.91)	674 (27.93)	378 (32.45)	
25.0–29.9	1,303 (33.86)	897 (33.39)	406 (35.54)	
≥30	1,418 (37.23)	1,065 (38.68)	353 (32.01)	
Smoking status				<0.001
Never	1,709 (45.75)	1,279 (48.04)	430 (37.51)	
Former	1,474 (37.99)	921 (35.27)	553 (47.79)	
Current	590 (16.26)	436 (16.69)	154 (14.70)	
Drink status				<0.001
Never	2,821 (70.29)	1,926 (68.39)	895 (77.17)	
Moderate	575 (16.87)	412 (17.60)	163 (14.25)	
Heavy	377 (12.83)	298 (14.01)	79 (8.58)	
Diabetes	982 (20.87)	626 (18.74)	356 (28.55)	<0.001
Hypertension	2,393 (57.66)	1,544 (52.88)	849 (74.90)	<0.001
TC (mmol/L)	5.10±1.12	5.14±1.11	4.95±1.14	<0.001
HDL-C (mmol/L)	1.42±0.45	1.42±0.44	1.42±0.47	0.40
eGFR (mL/min/1.73 m ²)	81.83±20.95	85.23±19.44	69.61±21.66	<0.001
HEI	50.94±12.50	50.97±12.57	50.83±12.26	0.70
AISI	353.54±290.84	330.02±245.42	438.23±404.06	<0.001

Data are presented as number (%) or mean±standard deviation. AISI, aggregate index of systemic inflammation; IPR, family income-to-poverty ratio; BMI, body mass index; eGFR, estimated glomerular filtration rate; TC, total cholesterol; HDL-C, high-density lipoprotein cholesterol; HEI, healthy eating index.