

**Table S1** The targets of MA-regulated autophagy in breast cancer

| Gene name       | Uniprot ID | Degree score |
|-----------------|------------|--------------|
| <i>TP53</i>     | P04637     | 44           |
| <i>AKT1</i>     | P31749     | 44           |
| <i>BCL2</i>     | P10415     | 44           |
| <i>HSP90AA1</i> | P07900     | 40           |
| <i>TNF</i>      | P01375     | 40           |
| <i>EGFR</i>     | P00533     | 39           |
| <i>MTOR</i>     | P42345     | 39           |
| <i>IL6</i>      | P05231     | 39           |
| <i>BCL2L1</i>   | Q07817     | 38           |
| <i>MAPK3</i>    | Q16644     | 37           |
| <i>GSK3B</i>    | P49841     | 36           |
| <i>SIRT1</i>    | Q99500     | 36           |
| <i>MAPK8</i>    | P45983     | 35           |
| <i>MAPK1</i>    | P28482     | 34           |
| <i>TGFB1</i>    | P01137     | 33           |
| <i>MDM2</i>     | Q00987     | 32           |
| <i>PIK3CA</i>   | P42336     | 31           |
| <i>BECN1</i>    | Q14457     | 31           |
| <i>FN1</i>      | P02751     | 30           |
| <i>MCL1</i>     | Q07820     | 30           |
| <i>ABL1</i>     | P00519     | 28           |
| <i>MAPK14</i>   | Q16539     | 28           |
| <i>APP</i>      | P05067     | 28           |
| <i>RELA</i>     | Q04206     | 28           |
| <i>RPS6KB1</i>  | P23443     | 27           |
| <i>KDR</i>      | P35968     | 24           |
| <i>MAP2K1</i>   | Q02750     | 24           |
| <i>ATG5</i>     | Q9H1Y0     | 24           |
| <i>AKT2</i>     | P31751     | 24           |
| <i>IKBKB</i>    | O14920     | 24           |
| <i>HDAC6</i>    | Q9UBN7     | 23           |
| <i>LC3B</i>     | Q9GZQ8     | 23           |
| <i>PRKCD</i>    | Q05655     | 20           |
| <i>NOS3</i>     | P29474     | 20           |
| <i>HMGB1</i>    | P09429     | 20           |

Table S1 (continued)

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| Gene name     | Uniprot ID | Degree score |
|---------------|------------|--------------|
| <i>AKT3</i>   | Q9Y243     | 20           |
| <i>BAX</i>    | Q07812     | 19           |
| <i>MET</i>    | P08581     | 19           |
| <i>AURKA</i>  | O14965     | 18           |
| <i>PIK3CB</i> | P42338     | 18           |
| <i>PLG</i>    | P00747     | 16           |
| <i>XPO1</i>   | O14980     | 15           |
| <i>NOS2</i>   | P35228     | 15           |
| <i>TP73</i>   | O15350     | 11           |
| <i>CTSL</i>   | P07711     | 10           |
| <i>ULK1</i>   | O75385     | 10           |
| <i>CXCR3</i>  | P49682     | 5            |
| <i>EPHB2</i>  | P29323     | 4            |
| <i>S1PR3</i>  | Q99500     | 3            |

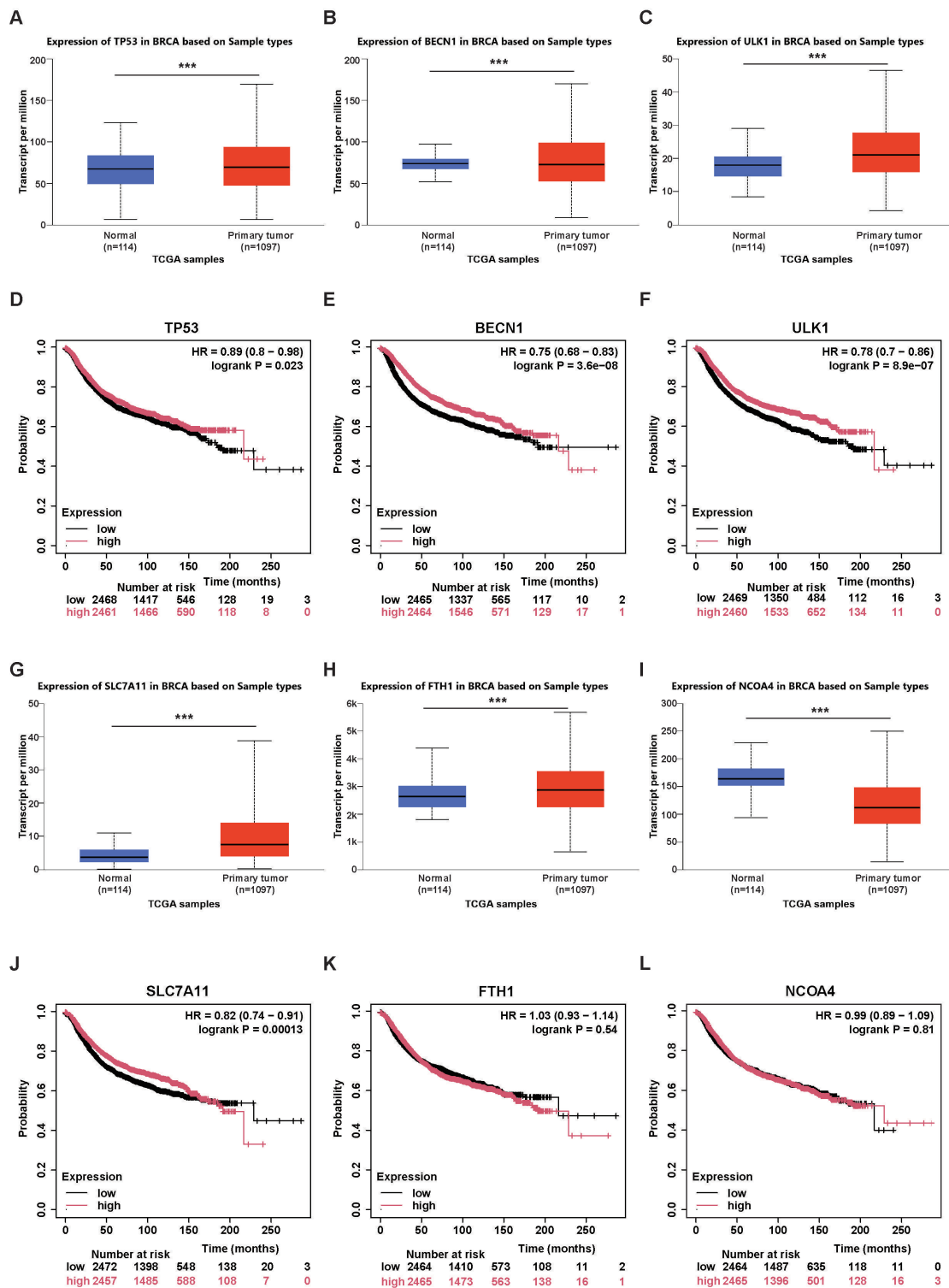
**Table S2** The targets of MA-regulated ferroptosis in breast cancer

| Gene name     | Uniprot ID | Degree score |
|---------------|------------|--------------|
| <i>EGFR</i>   | P00533     | 36           |
| <i>IL6</i>    | P05231     | 35           |
| <i>RELA</i>   | Q04206     | 33           |
| <i>PTGS2</i>  | P35354     | 32           |
| <i>PPARG</i>  | P37231     | 32           |
| <i>MAPK3</i>  | P27361     | 32           |
| <i>SRC</i>    | P12931     | 32           |
| <i>IL1B</i>   | P01584     | 31           |
| <i>TGFB1</i>  | P01137     | 29           |
| <i>MTOR</i>   | P42345     | 29           |
| <i>PARP1</i>  | P09874     | 29           |
| <i>CDH1</i>   | P12830     | 28           |
| <i>CREB1</i>  | P16220     | 28           |
| <i>MAPK8</i>  | P45983     | 27           |
| <i>SIRT1</i>  | Q96EB6     | 27           |
| <i>GSK3B</i>  | P49841     | 27           |
| <i>BECN1</i>  | Q14457     | 27           |
| <i>MAPK14</i> | Q16539     | 25           |
| <i>AR</i>     | P10275     | 24           |
| <i>MAPK1</i>  | P28482     | 24           |
| <i>MDM2</i>   | Q00987     | 24           |
| <i>PIK3CA</i> | P42336     | 24           |
| <i>HMOX1</i>  | P09601     | 24           |
| <i>PPARA</i>  | Q07869     | 18           |
| <i>TERT</i>   | O14746     | 17           |
| <i>MUC1</i>   | P15941     | 15           |
| <i>YAP1</i>   | P46937     | 15           |
| <i>HMGB1</i>  | P09429     | 15           |
| <i>PPARD</i>  | Q03181     | 15           |
| <i>MAPK9</i>  | P45984     | 13           |
| <i>GPX4</i>   | P36969     | 13           |
| <i>CTSB</i>   | P07858     | 12           |
| <i>TGFBR1</i> | P36897     | 12           |
| <i>NOS2</i>   | P35228     | 11           |
| <i>FLT3</i>   | P36888     | 10           |

Table S2 (continued)

**Table S2** (*continued*)

| Gene name      | Uniprot ID | Degree score |
|----------------|------------|--------------|
| <i>SLC7A11</i> | Q9UPY5     | 9            |
| <i>ALOX5</i>   | P09917     | 8            |
| <i>FTH1</i>    | P02794     | 8            |
| <i>NCOA4</i>   | Q13772     | 7            |
| <i>CDC25A</i>  | P30304     | 7            |
| <i>PEBP1</i>   | P30086     | 7            |
| <i>ALOX12</i>  | P18054     | 6            |
| <i>PTPN6</i>   | P29350     | 6            |
| <i>CA9</i>     | Q16790     | 5            |
| <i>AKR1C3</i>  | P42330     | 2            |



**Figure S1** Expression and survival analysis of genes. mRNA expression levels of *TP53* (A), *BECN1* (B), *ULK1* (C), *SLC7A11* (G), *FTH1* (H) and *NCOA4* (I) genes from The Cancer Genome Atlas (TCGA) database analyzed by UALCAN. Correlation between *TP53* (D), *BECN1* (E), *ULK1* (F), *SLC7A11* (J), *FTH1* (K) and *NCOA4* (L) genes mRNA expression levels and overall survival evaluated by the Kaplan-Meier Plotter database. \*\*\*,  $P < 0.001$  vs. the control.