Supplementary

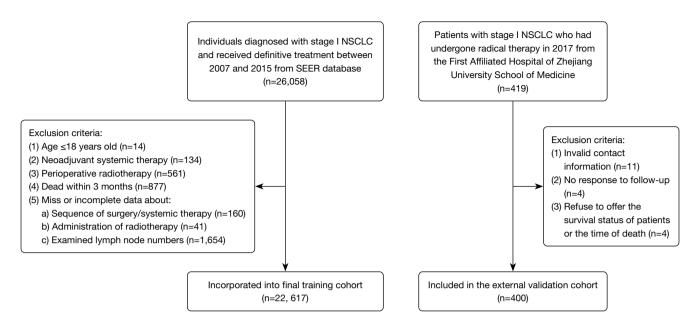


Figure S1 Flowchart of individuals with stage I NSCLC included in the training cohort and external validation cohort. NSCLC, non-small cell lung cancer; SEER, Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results.