

Figure S1 Forest plots of the significant results in forward MR analyses. MR, Mendelian randomization.

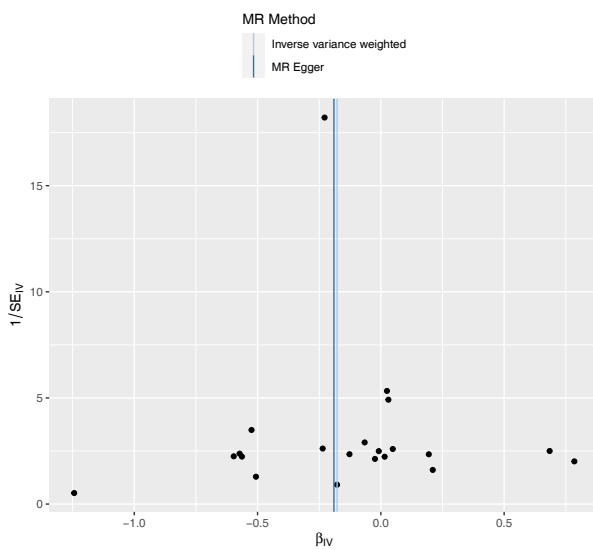


Figure S2 Funnel plots of the significant results in forward MR analyses. MR, Mendelian randomization; SE, standard error.

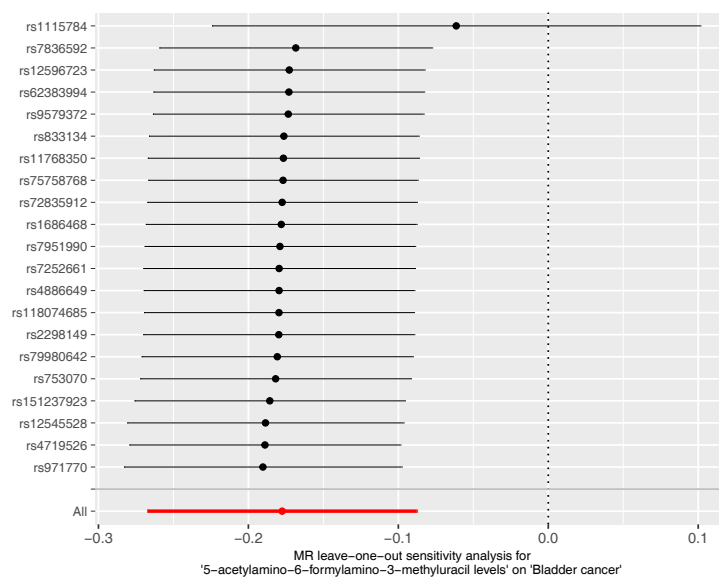


Figure S3 Leave-one-out plots of the significant results in forward MR analyses. MR, Mendelian randomization.

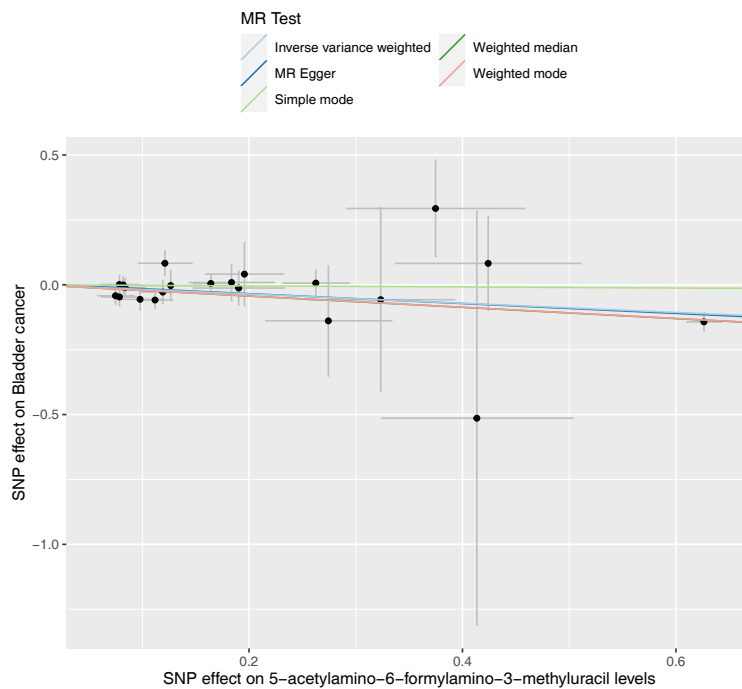


Figure S4 Scatter plots of the significant results in forward MR analyses. MR, Mendelian randomization.