

Table S1 Changes in NRS and IPOS/SATS score of dyspnea (Last Observational Carried Forward)

	Mean difference (95% CI)	P value
NRS score of dyspnea		
24±12 hours (n=100)	-1.30 (-1.70 to -0.90)	<0.001*
48±12 hours (n=85)	-1.34 (-1.74 to -0.94)	<0.001*
72±12 hours (n=74)	-1.54 (-2.02 to -1.06)	<0.001*
IPOS/STAS score of dyspnea		
24±12 hours (n=113)	-0.78 (-0.95 to -0.61)	<0.001*
48±12 hours (n=103)	-0.88 (-1.05 to -0.71)	<0.001*
72±12 hours (n=90)	-1.11 (-1.32 to -0.90)	<0.001*

*, P<0.05. CI, confidence interval; NRS, Numerical Rating Scale; IPOS, Integrated Palliative care Outcome Scale; STAS, Support Team Assessment Schedule.