

Table S1 List of the IRB names of 42 centers and their registration numbers

| No. | IRB names | Registration number |
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| 1 | Ethics Committee of Sun Yat-sen University Cancer Center | A2021-080-01 |
| 2 | Ethics Committee of Zhejiang Cancer Hospital | IRB-(2020)62 |
| 3 | Ethics Committee of Guangxi Medical University Cancer Hospital | CS2020(11) |
| 4 | Ethics Committee of Tianjin Medical University Cancer Institute & Hospital | E2020090 |
| 5 | Ethics Committee of The Second People's Hospital of Neijiang | 2020-024-001 |
| 6 | Ethics Committee of Henan Cancer Hospital | 2020022609 |
| 7 | Ethics Committee of Qilu Hospital of Shandong University | 2020011 |
| 8 | Ethics Committee of Shandong Cancer Hospital & institute | SDZLEC2021-041-01 |
| 9 | Ethics Committee of Xiangya Hospital Central South University | 202004075 |
| 10 | Ethics Committee of Shanxi Cancer Hospital | YW2020034 |
| 11 | Ethics Committee of Hunan Cancer Hospital | 2020-60 |
| 12 | Ethics Committee of Anhui Chest Hospital | PJ2020-006-01 |
| 13 | Ethics Committee of Taizhou Hospital of Zhejiang Province | 202014-01 |
| 14 | Ethics Committee of Chongqing University Cancer Hospital | 2020-076 |
| 15 | Ethics Committee of Anyang Cancer Hospital | 2020-01-001-H01 |
| 16 | Ethics Committee of Hangzhou First People's Hospital | 2020(017)-01 |
| 17 | Ethics Committee of Hubei Cancer Hospital | 2020-010-001 |
| 18 | Ethics Committee of The Third Xiangya Hospital of Central South University | 20113 |
| 19 | Ethics Committee of The First Affiliated Hospital Sun Yat-sen University | 2020-080-01 |
| 20 | Ethics Committee of The Fourth Hospital of Hebei Medical University | 2020010 |
| 21 | Ethics Committee of Yunnan Cancer Hospital | YW202062 |
| 22 | Ethics Committee of Yuebei People's Hospital | Y2020-07 |
| 23 | Ethics Committee of The First Affiliated Hospital of Wenzhou Medical University | 2021-(138) |
| 24 | Ethics Committee of Affiliated Hospital of Guangdong Medical University | PJ2020-037 |
| 25 | Ethics Committee of Ningbo Medical Center Lihuili Hospital | YW2020PJ001 |
| 26 | Ethics Committee of Xijing Hospital of Airforce Medical University | YS20201010-C-1 |
| 27 | Ethics Committee of Zhongshan City People's Hospital | 2020-(011) |
| 28 | Ethics Committee of The First Affiliated Hospital of Chongqing Medical University | 2020-(CY20201101) |
| 29 | Ethics Committee of Zhejiang People's Hospital | 2020YW048 |
| 30 | Ethics Committee of Huai'an First People's Hospital | YL-P-2020-014-01 |
| 31 | Ethics Committee of Beijing Cancer Hospital | 2020YW184 |
| 32 | Ethics Committee of Guangxi Medical University Second Affiliated Hospital | YW2020-007-01 |
| 33 | Ethics Committee of Gansu Provincial Cancer Hospital | A202103260005 |
| 34 | Ethics Committee of The First Affiliated Hospital of Xiamen University | 2020-(116) |
| 35 | Ethics Committee of The First Affiliated Hospital of Nanchang University | 2020-041 |
| 36 | Ethics Committee of Jiangsu Cancer Hospital | 2020-044 |
| 37 | Ethics Committee of Baoji Central Hospital | 2020-10 |
| 38 | Ethics Committee of The Fifth Affiliated Hospital Sun Yat-sen University | 2020-(Y110-1) |
| 39 | Ethics Committee of The First Hospital of Lanzhou University | 2021-23 |
| 40 | Ethics Committee of The Second Hospital of Lanzhou University | 2020-(58) |
| 41 | Ethics Committee of Hebei Cangzhou Hospital of Integrated Traditional Chinese and Western Medicine | 2021-007-02 |
| 42 | Ethics Committee of Tianjin Medical University General Hospital | IRB2020-133-01 |

IRB, Institutional Review Board.