Supplementary



**Figure S1** Bright-field images of cell proliferation in the (A) H1975 and PC9 zebrafish xenograft models, and (B) H1975-OR and PC9-OR zebrafish xenograft models (scale bar, 500 µm). NC, negative control; Osi, osimertinib; Anl, anlotinib; Osi + Anl, osimertinib combined with anlotinib



**Figure S2** Bright-field images of cell migration in the (A) H1975 and PC9 zebrafish xenograft models, and (B) H1975-OR and PC9-OR zebrafish xenograft models (scale bar, 200 µm). NC, negative control; Osi, osimertinib; Anl, anlotinib; Osi + Anl, osimertinib combined with anlotinib.



**Figure S3** A statistical graph showing the results of cell proliferation in a zPDX model derived from patients. \*, P<0.05; \*\*, P<0.01; \*\*\*, P<0.001; NS, not significant. Each data point represents an independent biological replicate. NC, negative control; Osi, osimertinib; Anl, anlotinib; Osi + Anl, osimertinib combined with anlotinib.



**Figure S4** Bright-field images of cell proliferation in a zPDX model derived from patients with NSCLC who are clinically sensitive to osimertinib (scale bar, 500 µm). NC, negative control; Osi, osimertinib; Anl, anlotinib; Osi + Anl, osimertinib combined with anlotinib; zPDX, zebrafish patient-derived xenograft.



**Figure S5** Bright-field images of cell proliferation in a zPDX model derived from patients with NSCLC who are clinically resistant to osimertinib (scale bar, 500 µm). NC, negative control; Osi, osimertinib; Anl, anlotinib; Osi + Anl, osimertinib combined with anlotinib; zPDX, zebrafish patient-derived xenograft.