

Reasons for exclusions after full-text screening (n=155)

Author(s)	Year	Title	Type	Book/journal
Exclusion criterion 1: mentioning, but not discussing EOL care for AN (n=28)				
	1998	Should patients with anorexia nervosa receive palliative care?	Article	BMJ (Clinical research ed.)
Andersen AE	2008	Ethical conflicts in the care of anorexia nervosa patients	Article	Eating Disorders Review
Bauer RL	2017	Ethical considerations regarding end-of-life planning and palliative care needs in patients with chronic psychiatric disorders	Article	American Journal of Psychiatry Residents' Journal
Becker K et al.	2020	Stellungnahme der DGKJP [Statement of the German Society for Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, Psychosomatic Medicine, and Psychotherapy]	Article	Zeitschrift für Kinder- und Jugendpsychiatrie und Psychotherapie
Brunner R et al.	2005	Unfreiwillige Hospitalisierung von Patienten mit Anorexia nervosa: Klinische Aspekte und empirische Befunde [Involuntary Hospitalization of Patients with Anorexia Nervosa: Clinical Issues and Empirical Findings]	Article	Fortschritte der Neurologie und Psychiatrie
Elzakkers IFFM et al.	2014	Compulsory treatment in anorexia nervosa: a review	Article	International Journal of Eating Disorders
Figuerola G	2008	Ethics in anorexia nervosa: Autonomy beneficence or responsibility?	Article	Revista Medica de Chile
Henderson S	2005	The neglect of volition	Article	British Journal of Psychiatry
Kendall S et al.	2013	Social work and the ethics of involuntary treatment for anorexia nervosa: A postmodern approach	Article	Ethics and Social Welfare
Keywood K	2003	Rethinking the anorexic body: how English law and psychiatry 'think'	Article	International Journal of Law and Psychiatry
McAdams CJ	2017	Changing the brain to treat anorexia nervosa	Article	Lancet Psychiatry
Miller I	2017	Starving to death in medical care: Ethics, food, emotions and dying in Britain and America, 1970s–1990s	Article	Biosocieties
Olmsted MP	2020	Severe and enduring anorexia nervosa: Fertile ground for iatrogenic development	Article	International Journal of Eating Disorders
Palmer RL et al.	1999	Providing specialised services for anorexia nervosa	Article	The British Journal of Psychiatry

Ramasamy RS	2021	Involuntary Treatment of Minors with Severe and Enduring Anorexia Nervosa	Article	Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law
Rathner G	1998	A plea against compulsory treatment of anorexia nervosa patients	Chapter	Treating eating disorders: Ethical, legal and personal issues
Russell JD	2009	Psychiatrists, milieu and glue	Article	World Psychiatry
Schaumberg K et al.	2017	The Science Behind the Academy for Eating Disorders' Nine Truths About Eating Disorders	Article	European Eating Disorders Review
Schmidt Holm J et al.	2012	Reflections on involuntary treatment in the prevention of fatal anorexia nervosa: a review of five cases	Article	International Journal of Eating Disorders
Schwartz DB et al.	2021	Ethical Aspects of Artificially Administered Nutrition and Hydration: An ASPEN Position Paper	Article	Nutrition in Clinical Practice
Tan JOA et al.	2006	Mental health legislation and decision making capacity: capacity is more complex than it looks	Article	British Medical Journal
Thiel A et al.	2007	Zwangsbehandlung bei Anorexia nervosa. Psychotherapeutische und juristische Anmerkungen [Compulsory Treatment in Anorexia Nervosa]	Article	Psychotherapie Psychosomatik Medizinische Psychologie
Thiels C	2008	Forced treatment of patients with anorexia	Article	Current Opinion in Psychiatry
Treasure J et al.	2020	Eating disorders	Article	Lancet
Tsiandoulas K et al.	2023	Ethical tensions in the treatment of youth with severe anorexia nervosa	Article	Lancet Child & Adolescent Health
van Elburg A et al.	2021	Mental Capacity, Decision-Making and Emotion Dysregulation in Severe Enduring Anorexia Nervosa	Article	Frontiers in Psychiatry
Vandereycken W	1998	Whose competence should we question?	Article	European Eating Disorders Review
Wall BW	2017	The Competency Paradox in Somatic Disease	Article	Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law

Exclusion criterion 2: not concerned with coerced life-sustaining measures or EOL care (n=86)

Adlam J	2015	Refusal and coercion in the treatment of severe anorexia nervosa: The antigone paradigm	Article	Psychodynamic Practice
Appelbaum PS et al.	1998	Civil commitment of the anorexic patient	Article	General Hospital Psychiatry
Ashby MA et al.	2014	Two deaths and a birth: reminiscing and rehashing principles in biomedical ethics	Article	Journal of Bioethical Inquiry
Barriguete-Meléndez JA et al.	2017	Legislación y salud pública en Francia [Legislation and public health in France]	Article	Salud Publica de Mexico
Bell K	2010	Anorexia Nervosa in Adolescents Responding Using the Canadian Code of Ethics for Psychologists	Article	Canadian Psychology
Bergh C et al.	1996	Reply to “Anorexia nervosa — more than an eating disorder”	Article	Nature Medicine
Bianchi A et al.	2021	The Ethical Defensibility of Harm Reduction and Eating Disorders	Article	The American Journal of Bioethics
Bowers W	2018	Civil commitment in the treatment of eating disorders: practical and ethical considerations	Book	
Brodrick B et al.	2019	Insight May Limit Identification of Eating Disorders	Article	Biological Psychiatry
Bryden P et al.	2010	The Ontario experience of involuntary treatment of pediatric patients with eating disorders	Article	International Journal of Law and Psychiatry
Bulik CM	2013	Are we really paddling as fast as we can? Reflections on why eating disorders treatment and research always seem to be one step behind: commentary on Hay, Mitchell, and Stice & Becker: Prevention and treatment	Article	International Journal of Eating Disorders
Carney T	2003	Institutional options in management of coercion in anorexia treatment: the antipodean experiment?	Article	International Journal of Law and Psychiatry
Carney T	2009	Anorexia: A Role for Law in Therapy? 1	Article	Psychiatry Psychology and Law
Carney T	2014	The Incredible Complexity of Being? Degrees of Influence, Coercion, and Control of the "Autonomy" of Severe and Enduring Anorexia Nervosa Patients	Article	Journal of Bioethical Inquiry
Carney T et al.	2005	Coercion in the treatment of anorexia nervosa: clinical, ethical and legal implications	Article	Medicine & Law

Carney T et al.	2006	Reflections on coercion in the treatment of severe anorexia nervosa	Article	Israel Journal of Psychiatry and Related Sciences
Craigie J	2011	Competence, practical rationality and what a patient values	Article	Bioethics
Craigie J et al.	2019	Problems of Control: Alcohol Dependence, Anorexia Nervosa, and the Flexible Interpretation of Mental Incapacity Tests	Article	Medical Law Review
Dalle Grave R	2020	Severe and enduring anorexia nervosa: No easy solutions	Article	The International Journal of Eating disorders
Donnelly S	2012	Debates on euthanasia: The soul of medicine is on trial	Article	New Zealand Medical Journal
Douzenis A et al.	2015	Involuntary admission: the case of anorexia nervosa	Article	International Journal of Law and Psychiatry
Dresser R	1985	Obligatory running and anorexia nervosa	Article	Journal of the American Medical Association
Dresser R et al.	1986	Psychiatric patients who refuse nourishment	Article	General Hospital Psychiatry
Dyer C	1993	Court rules against force feeding	Article	BMJ (Clinical research ed.)
Eddy KT et al.	2017	Recovery From Anorexia Nervosa and Bulimia Nervosa at 22-Year Follow-Up	Article	Journal of Clinical Psychiatry
Elton A et al.	1995	Withholding consent to lifesaving treatment: three cases	Article	BMJ (Clinical research ed.)
Falcoski P et al.	2021	Nasogastric tube feeding in line with new dietetic guidelines for the treatment of anorexia nervosa in a specialist children and adolescent inpatient unit: a case series	Article	Journal of Human Nutrition and Dietetics
Fernández-Hernández JL et al.	2021	Capacidad e internamiento involuntario de pacientes con anorexia nerviosa: un estudio cualitativo sobre percepciones y actuación de psiquiatras y psicólogos clínicos [Capacity and involuntary commitment of patients with anorexia nervosa: a qualitative study on perceptions and performance of psychiatrists and clinical psychologists]	Article	Revista Colombiana de Psiquiatría
Fidelle G et al.	1997	Anorexia nervosa and artificial alimentation. Experience in psychiatric service for adolescents and young adults	Article	Annales Medico-Psychologiques
Fuller SJ et al.	2023	Nasogastric tube feeding under physical restraint on paediatric wards: ethical, legal and practical considerations regarding this lifesaving intervention	Article	BJPsych Bulletin

Geppert CMA	2021	Neuroscience Missing in Action	Article	The American Journal of Bioethics
Goldner E	1989	Treatment refusal in anorexia nervosa	Article	International Journal of Eating Disorders
Hawkins J	2021	Why Even a Liberal Can Justify Limited Paternalistic Intervention in Anorexia Nervosa	Article	Philosophy, Psychiatry, & Psychology
Hay P et al.	2014	Royal Australian and New Zealand College of Psychiatrists clinical practice guidelines for the treatment of eating disorders	Article	Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry
Hay P et al.	2016	Specialist Supportive Clinical Management for severe and enduring anorexia nervosa: A clinician's manual	Chapter	Managing severe and enduring anorexia
Herpertz-Dahlmann B	2022	A new stage of European Eating Disorders Review: Let's roll up our sleeves	Article	European Eating Disorders Review
Himmerich H et al.	2020	Editorial: Extreme Eating Behaviours	Article	Frontiers in Psychiatry
Honig P et al.	2000	Consent in relation to the treatment of eating disorders	Article	Psychiatric Bulletin
Howe, E. G.	2006	Comment on the CEJA guidelines: Treating patients who deny reality	Article	Journal of Clinical Ethics
Kendall S et al.	2016	Power/Knowledge and the Ethics of Involuntary Treatment for Anorexia Nervosa in Context: A Social Work Contribution to the Debate	Article	British Journal of Social Work
Kim Y	2021	Critical Escalation of de Novo Pediatric Anorexia Nervosa	Article	JAMA Network Open
Knoll S et al.	2013	Clinical problems encountered in the treatment of adolescents with anorexia nervosa	Article	Zeitschrift für Kinder- und Jugendpsychiatrie und Psychotherapie
Krassioukov AV et al.	2005	A novel form of treatment resistance in anorexia nervosa	Article	Canadian Journal of Psychiatry
Krüger MB	2002	Spiseforstyrrelser – en utfordring for neste nivå? [Eating disorders - A challenge for next level?]	Article	Tidsskrift for den Norske Laegeforening
Laakmann G et al.	2006	Behandlung vital gefährdeter Anorexia-nervosa-Patienten unter Berücksichtigung der Möglichkeiten des Betreuungsrechts [Treatment of vitally endangered anorexia	Article	Nervenarzt

MacDonald C	2002	Treatment resistance in anorexia nervosa and the pervasiveness of ethics in clinical decision making	Article	Canadian Journal of Psychiatry
Maher C et al.	2012	The Challenge of Managing Severely Ill Patients with Anorexia Nervosa in Ireland	Article	Irish Journal of Psychological Medicine
Manley RS et al.	2001	Addressing complex ethical issues in the treatment of children and adolescents with eating disorders: application of a framework for ethical decision-making	Article	European Eating Disorders Review
Martens A	2015	Paternalism in Psychiatry: Anorexia Nervosa, Decision-Making Capacity, and Compulsory Treatment	Chapter	New Perspectives on Paternalism and Health Care
McAdams CJ	2017	Changing the brain to treat anorexia nervosa	Article	Lancet Psychiatry
Milano W et al.	2017	Seeking compulsory treatment as life-saving in the presence of eating disorders: a complex choice	Article	Rivista di Psichiatria
Miller Tate AJ	2020	Narrative coherence and mental capacity in anorexia nervosa	Article	AJOB neuroscience
Murray SB et al.	2018	Treatment outcome reporting in anorexia nervosa: time for a paradigm shift?	Article	Journal of eating disorders
Neiderman M et al.	2000	Enteric feeding in severe adolescent anorexia nervosa: A report of four cases	Article	International Journal of Eating Disorders
Newton R et al.	1995	Can We Avoid Admissions Seriously Ill Sufferers of Anorexia Nervosa?	Article	Australasian Psychiatry
Phillipou A	2022	Advances in the Aetiology and Treatment of Anorexia Nervosa	Article	Journal of Clinical Medicine
Powers PS et al.	2013	Failure to feed patients with anorexia nervosa and other perils and perplexities in the medical care of eating disorder patients	Article	Eating Disorders
Radden JH	2022	Starving to death and the anorexic frame of mind	Article	Transcultural Psychiatry
Ramos Pozón S	2020	Futilidad y psiquiatría paliativa en salud mental: nuevos desafíos clínicos y éticos [Futility and Palliative Psychiatry in Mental Health: New Clinical and Ethical Challenges]	Article	Revista Colombiana de Psiquiatría
Reay M et al.	2022	Creating a care pathway for patients with longstanding, complex eating disorders	Article	Journal of Eating Disorders
Russell GF	2001	Involuntary treatment in anorexia nervosa	Article	Psychiatric Clinics of North America

Russell JD	2020	A biopsychosocial proposal to progress the field of anorexia nervosa	Article	Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry
Russell JD et al.	1996	Anorexia nervosa-more than an eating disorder	Article	Nature Medicine
Serfaty M et al.	1998	Compulsory treatment of anorexia nervosa and the moribund patient	Article	European Eating Disorders Review
Sharkey J	1996	Treating anorexia nervosa. Patients' beliefs hinder treatment	Article	British Medical Journal
Speciani M et al.	2021	A Perspective on Chronic and Long-Lasting Anorexia Nervosa	Article	Frontiers in Psychiatry
Starzomska M	2006	The role of broad and narrow definitions of capacity in treating anorexic patients	Article	Archives of Psychiatry and Psychotherapy
Strand M et al.	2020	A palliative care approach in psychiatry: clinical implications	Article	BMC Medical Ethics
Striegel Weissman R	2017	Fifty volumes of scholarship on eating disorders	Article	International Journal of Eating Disorders
Szmukler G	2021	Anorexia Nervosa, Lack of "Coherence" with Deeply Held Beliefs and Values, and Involuntary Treatment	Article	Philosophy, Psychiatry, & Psychology
Takimoto Y	2022	Indications for involuntary hospitalization for refusal of treatment in severe anorexia nervosa: a survey of physicians and mental health care review board members in Japan	Article	Journal of Eating Disorders
Takimoto Y	2022	International comparison of physicians' attitudes toward refusal of treatment by patients with anorexia nervosa: a case-based vignette study	Article	Journal of Eating Disorders
Takimoto Y	2022	Key components of the mental capacity assessment of patients with anorexia nervosa: a study of three countries	Article	Journal of Eating Disorders
Tan JOA et al.	2008	Psychiatrists' attitudes towards autonomy, best interests and compulsory treatment in anorexia nervosa: a questionnaire survey	Article	Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health
Tan JOA	2003	The anorexia talking?	Article	Lancet
Tan JOA et al.	2006	Competence to make treatment decisions in anorexia nervosa: thinking processes and values	Article	Philosophy, Psychiatry, & Psychology
Thiels C et al.	2009	Forced treatment of anorexic patients: part 2	Article	Current Opinion in Psychiatry

Touyz S et al.	2015	Severe and enduring anorexia nervosa (SE-AN): in search of a new paradigm	Article	Journal of Eating Disorders
Treasure J	2019	Treatment resistance in eating disorders: a question of uncertain targets or insufficient personalization?	Article	International Review of Psychiatry
Tylec A et al.	2013	The possibility or coercion treatment? Anorexia nervosa - legal regulations. A case report	Article	Psychiatria Polska
Walker DC et al.	2020	Practitioners' perspectives on ethical issues within the treatment of eating disorders: Results from a concept mapping study	Article	International Journal of Eating Disorders
Werth JL et al.	2003	When Does the "Duty to Protect" Apply with a Client Who has Anorexia Nervosa?	Article	Counseling Psychologist
Westermair AL et al.	2021	Palliative Psychiatry for Severe and Enduring Anorexia Nervosa Includes but Goes beyond Harm Reduction	Article	American Journal of Bioethics
Westmoreland P et al.	2022	Causes of death in patients with a history of severe anorexia nervosa	Article	Journal of Eating Disorders
Wright K et al.	2016	Turning the Tables	Article	Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics
Yager J	2021	Why Defend Harm Reduction for Severe and Enduring Eating Disorders? Who Wouldn't Want to Reduce Harms?	Article	The American Journal of Bioethics
Exclusion criterion 4: not (primarily) concerned with AN (n=33)				
Allison SP	2008	Basics in clinical nutrition: Ethical and legal aspects	Article	The European e-Journal of Clinical Nutrition and Metabolism
Anderson-Shaw L	2018	Forced Calorie Restrictions in the Clinical Setting	Article	The American Journal of Bioethics
Brown R et al.	2019	Exploring palliative care nursing of patients with pre-existing serious persistent mental illness	Article	Progress in Palliative Care
Cardel MI et al.	2023	Authors' Response	Article	Journal of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics
Carriere JL	1994	Reconstructing the Grounds for Interdiction	Article	Louisiana Law Review
Chochinov HM	2008	Psychiatry and palliative care: 2 sides of the same coin	Article	Canadian Journal of Psychiatry

Coulter A et al.	2021	Evaluating Ineffective Treatments: A Proposed Model for Discussing Futility in Psychiatric Illness	Article	Harvard Review of Psychiatry
Drolet MJ	2019	Six types de situations éthiques inhérentes à la pratique professionnelle: les comprendre pour mieux les repérer [Six types of ethical situations inherent in professional practice: understanding them to better identify them]	Article	Nutrition Science en évolution
Dudek D et al.	2021	From the Editors	Article	Psychiatria Polska
Elie D et al.	2018	End-of-life care preferences in patients with severe and persistent mental illness and chronic medical conditions: a comparative cross-sectional study	Article	American Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry
Gerber K et al.	2019	A New Plea to Focus on the End-of-Life Needs of People with Severe Mental Illnesses	Article	Issues in Mental Health Nursing
Goldberg JF	2018	When Further Pharmacotherapy Seems Futile	Article	Journal of Clinical Psychiatry
Higginson IJ et al.	1999	Palliative care needs to be provided on basis of need rather than diagnosis	Article	BMJ (Clinical research ed.)
Levine DZ	1999	When the doctor's master is a bully	Article	American Journal of Kidney Diseases
Levitt G	2021	Serious Mental Illness and Hospice Care	Article	Journal of palliative care
Levitt S et al.	2020	Applying futility in psychiatry: a concept whose time has come	Article	Journal of Medical Ethics
Lindblad A et al.	2019	Towards a palliative care approach in psychiatry: do we need a new definition?	Article	Journal of Medical Ethics
Macauley R	2011	Patients who make "wrong" choices	Article	Journal of Palliative Medicine
McGee G	2005	Dying for food	Article	The American Journal of Bioethics
Moureau L et al.	2023	Mapping the ethical aspects in end-of-life care for persons with a severe and persistent mental illness: A scoping review of the literature	Article	Frontiers in Psychiatry
Petsko GA	2005	A matter of life and death	Article	Genome Biology
Pienaar W	2016	Developing the language of futility in psychiatry with care	Article	South African Journal of Psychiatry
Ponce Martinez C et al.	2017	Cases That Haunt Us: The Rashomon Effect and Moral Distress on the Consult Service	Article	Psychosomatics

Riley K	2022	Palliative Care in Severe and Persistent Mental Illness: A Systematic Review	Article	Journal of Hospice & Palliative Nursing
Robinson P	2012	Avoiding deaths in hospital from anorexia nervosa: the MARSIPAN project	Article	Psychiatrist
Rochford A	2021	Ethics of providing clinically assisted nutrition and hydration: Current issues	Article	Frontline Gastroenterology
Schreiber W	2021	Der „unheilbar erkrankte“ psychiatrische Patient [The "uncurable" psychiatric patient]	Article	Zeitschrift für Palliativmedizin
Stoll J et al.	2022	Palliative Psychiatry for Patients With Severe and Persistent Mental Illness: A Survey on the Attitudes of Psychiatrists in India Compared to Psychiatrists in Switzerland	Article	Frontiers in Psychiatry
Toor H	2019	Palliative care in patients with severe mental illness	Article	Canadian Family Physician
Trachsel M et al.	2016	Palliative psychiatry for severe persistent mental illness as a new approach to psychiatry? Definition, scope, benefits, and risks	Article	BMC Psychiatry
Warshawski T et al.	2019	Secure care can help youth reduce imminent risk of serious harm and prevent unnecessary death	Article	CMAJ
Westermair AL et al.	2022	Palliative psychiatry in a narrow and in a broad sense: A concept clarification	Article	Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry
Westermair AL et al.	2021	Approaches for severe and persistent mental illness	Article	Frontiers in Psychiatry
Exclusion criterion 6: not published for the first time (n=1)				
Gans M et al.	2013	End-stage anorexia: Criteria for competence to refuse treatment	Chapter	Applied Ethics in Mental Health
Exclusion criterion 7: not published in a scientific journal/by a scientific publisher or dissertation (n=7)				
Cave E et al.	2017	Severe and enduring anorexia nervosa in the court of protection in England and Wales	Article	International Journal of Mental Health and Capacity Law
Director S	2021	Of Blood Transfusions and Feeding Tubes: Anorexia Nervosa and Consent	Article	Public Affairs Quarterly
Gaudette E	2018	Autonomy At What Cost? Mitigating Patient Autonomy in the Case of Anorexia Nervosa	Article	Penn Bioethics Journal

Hernández Fernández JL et al.	2020	Comentarios sobre el artículo de Ramos y Robles (2019):“Sobre el rechazo de tratamientos en la anorexia: análisis crítico” [Comments on the Paper by Ramos y Robles (2019): “On the Rejection of Treatments in Anorexia: Critical Analysis”]	Article	Dilemata
Moreira, LAC et al.	2008	Algumas questões éticas no tratamento da anorexia nervosa [Anorexia nervosa and treatment: some ethical considerations]	Article	Jornal Brasileiro de Psiquiatria
Welman C	2017	Capacity and patient autonomy in refusal of treatment cases: Paving the way for a new test	Article	Southampton Student Law Review
Whiteman J	2012	Limiting autonomy? Mental capacity to refuse treatment in the UK	Article	The Equal Rights Review
The complete inclusion and exclusion criteria can be found in <i>Table 1</i> . AN, anorexia nervosa; EOL, end-of-life.				