

Characteristics of included publications (n=117)

Author(s)	Year	Title	Type	Book/journal	Country
	2010	Behandlungsabbruch bei Anorexie? [Withdrawing Care in Anorexia?]	Article	Ethik in der Medizin	G
	2023	The (il)legitimacy of death as an option	Article	Lancet Psychiatry	UK
Bauwens I et al.	2014	Place des soins de support dans la prise en charge de l'anorexie mentale chronique réfractaire [Place of supportive care in the management of chronic treatment-refractory anorexia nervosa]	Article	Presse Medicale	F
Bevens C et al.	2016	Does coercive treatment in moribund anorexia nervosa patients represent a violation of clinician obligation to patient autonomy? Ethical, legal, and practical considerations	Chapter	Beyond Spinoza and Nietzsche: Applied Ethics for Mental Health Professionals	UK
Boyle S	2019	How should the law determine capacity to refuse treatment for anorexia?	Article	International Journal of Law and Psychiatry	AUS
Bratton M	2010	Anorexia, Welfare, and the Varieties of Autonomy: Judicial Rhetoric and the Law in Practice	Article	Philosophy, Psychiatry, & Psychology	UK
Breier-Mackie S	2006	Percutaneous Feeding Tube Placement and Severe Anorexia Nervosa	Article	Gastroenterology Nursing	USA
Bruni T et al.	2015	A Misunderstanding Concerning Futility	Article	The American Journal of Bioethics	CA
Campbell A et al.	2012	The stigma of "mental" illness: end stage anorexia and treatment refusal	Article	International Journal of Eating Disorders	USA
Carney T et al.	2019	Involuntary Treatment and Quality of Life	Article	Psychiatric Clinics of North America	AUS
Charland L et al.	2013	Ethical and conceptual issues in eating disorders	Article	Current Opinion in Psychiatry	CA
Clough B	2016	Anorexia, capacity, and best interests: Developments in the court of protection since the mental capacity act 2005	Article	Medical Law Review	UK

Coggon J	2014	Anorexia nervosa, best interests, and the patient's human right to 'a wholesale overwhelming of her autonomy'	Article	Medical Law Review	UK
Coggon J	2015	Alcohol Dependence and Anorexia Nervosa: Individual Autonomy and the Jurisdiction of the Court of Protection	Article	Medical Law Review	UK
Crow SJ	2023	Terminal anorexia nervosa cannot currently be identified	Article	The International Journal of Eating Disorders	USA
Downs J et al.	2023	Untreatable or unable to treat? Creating more effective and accessible treatment for long-standing and severe eating disorders	Article	Lancet Psychiatry	UK
Draper H	1998	Treating anorexics without consent: some reservations	Article	Journal of Medical Ethics	UK
Draper H	2000	Anorexia nervosa and respecting a refusal of life-prolonging therapy: A limited justification	Article	Bioethics	UK
Draper H	2003	Anorexia nervosa and refusal of naso-gastric treatment: a reply to Simona Giordano	Article	Bioethics	UK
Dresser R	1984	Feeding the hunger artists: legal issues in treating anorexia nervosa	Article	Wisconsin Law Review	USA
Elwyn R	2023	A lived experience response to the proposed diagnosis of terminal anorexia nervosa: learning from iatrogenic harm, ambivalence and enduring hope	Article	Journal of Eating Disorders	AUS
Fassino S et al.	2008	Problemi etici nella terapia dell'anoressia nervosa: una revisione della letteratura internazionale [Ethical problems in the treatment of anorexia nervosa: An international literature's review]	Article	Minerva Psichiatrica	IT
Fedyszyn I et al.	2007	Ethical re-evaluation of contemporary treatments for anorexia nervosa: Is an aspirational stance possible in practice?	Article	Australian Psychologist	AUS

Forbes DA	2020	Futility in adolescent anorexia nervosa and the question of withdrawal of care	Article	Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health	AUS
Fost N	1984	Food for thought: Dresser on anorexia	Article	Wisconsin Law Review	USA
Gans M et al.	2003	End stage anorexia: Criteria for competence to refuse treatment	Article	International Journal of Law and Psychiatry	USA
Gaudiani J et al.	2022	Terminal anorexia nervosa: three cases and proposed clinical characteristics	Article	Journal of Eating Disorders	USA
Geppert CMA	2015	Futility in Chronic Anorexia Nervosa: A Concept Whose Time Has Not Yet Come	Article	The American Journal of Bioethics	USA
Geppert CMA	2018	Futility in Anorexia Nervosa	Chapter	Palliative Care Within Mental Health	USA
Geppert CMA	2021	Psychotherapeutic futility	Chapter	The Oxford Handbook of Psychotherapy Ethics	USA
Giordano S	2003	Anorexia nervosa and refusal of naso-gastric treatment: a response to Heather Draper	Article	Bioethics	UK
Giordano S	2008	Choosing death in cases of anorexia nervosa: should we ever let people die from anorexia nervosa?	Chapter	Death and Anti-Death, Vol. 6	UK
Giordano S	2010	Anorexia and Refusal of Life-Saving Treatment: The Moral Place of Competence, Suffering, and the Family	Article	Philosophy, Psychiatry, & Psychology	UK
Giordano S	2010	The Fisherman and the Assassin: Reflections on Anorexia Nervosa	Article	Philosophy, Psychiatry, & Psychology	UK
Giordano S	2012	Treating Eating Disorders: Some Legal and Ethical Issues	Chapter	Eating and its Disorders	UK
Giordano S	2019	Anorexia Nervosa: A Case for Exceptionalism in Ethical Decision Making	Article	Philosophy, Psychiatry, & Psychology	UK

Gloeckler S et al.	2022	Nurses' views on palliative care for those diagnosed with severe persistent mental illness: A Pilot Survey Study in Switzerland	Article	Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing	CH
Goldner EM et al.	1991	The ethics of forced feeding in anorexia nervosa [4]	Article	Canadian Medical Association Journal	CA
Goode ET	2012	Commentary: Staying the swinging pendulum	Article	Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics	USA
Groopman LC	2012	Commentary: Where ignorant armies clash by night	Article	Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics	USA
Guarda AS et al.	2022	Terminal anorexia nervosa is a dangerous term: it cannot, and should not, be defined	Article	Journal of Eating Disorders	USA
Hébert PC et al.	1991	Drs. Hébert and Weingarten respond	Article	Canadian Medical Association Journal	CA
Hébert PC et al.	1991	The ethics of forced feeding in anorexia nervosa	Article	Canadian Medical Association Journal	CA
Honig P et al.	1996	Treating Children with Eating Disorders Ethical and Legal Issues	Article	Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry	UK
Huxtable R	2014	Autonomy, best interests and the public interest: treatment, non-treatment and the values of medical law	Article	Medical Law Review	UK
Ip EC	2019	Anorexia nervosa, advance directives, and the law: A British perspective	Article	Bioethics	China
Jackson JZ	2017	A Case Note Regarding Force-Feeding of Anorexic Patients and the Right to Die	Article	MD Advisor	USA
Kaplan AS et al.	2016	The role of palliative care in severe and enduring anorexia nervosa	Chapter	Managing Severe and Enduring Anorexia Nervosa	CA
Kaplan AS et al.	2019	Severe and enduring anorexia nervosa: Can risk of persisting illness be identified, and prevented, in young patients?	Article	The International Journal of Eating Disorders	CA
Kaye WH et al.	2021	Treatment of patients with anorexia nervosa in the US—a crisis in care	Article	JAMA Psychiatry	USA

Kendall S	2014	Anorexia nervosa: the diagnosis. A postmodern ethics contribution to the bioethics debate on involuntary treatment for anorexia nervosa	Article	Journal of Bioethical Inquiry	AUS
Keywood K	2000	My Body and Other Stories: Anorexia Nervosa and the Legal Politics of Embodiment	Article	Social & Legal Studies	UK
Kirby J	2021	Reconceptualizing 'Psychiatric Futility': Could Harm Reduction, Palliative Psychiatry and Assisted Dying Constitute a Three-Component Spectrum of Appropriate Practices?	Article	The American Journal of Bioethics	CA
Kluge EH	1991	The ethics of forced feeding in anorexia nervosa: a response to Hébert and Weingarten	Article	Canadian Medical Association Journal	CA
Leichner P	1991	The ethics of forced feeding in anorexia nervosa	Article	Canadian Medical Association Journal	CA
Lopez A	2010	Moral residue: difficult ethical choices in the treatment of refractory anorexia nervosa	Article	Clinical Social Work Journal	USA
Lopez A et al.	2010	Medical futility and psychiatry: palliative care and hospice care as a last resort in the treatment of refractory anorexia nervosa	Article	International Journal of Eating Disorders	USA
Mack RA et al.	2022	Responding to "Terminal anorexia nervosa: three cases and proposed clinical characteristics"	Article	Journal of Eating Disorders	USA
Mackenzie R	2015	Ms X: A Promising New View of Anorexia Nervosa, Futility, and End-of-Life Decisions in a Very Recent English Case	Article	The American Journal of Bioethics	UK
Massie J	2020	Letter to the editor	Article	Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health	AUS
Matussek JA et al.	2010	Ethical dilemmas in treating clients with eating disorders: A review and application of an integrative ethical decision-making model	Article	European Eating Disorders Review	USA

McKinney C	2015	Is Resistance (N)ever Futile? A Response to "Futility in Chronic Anorexia Nervosa: A Concept Whose Time Has Not Yet Come" by Cynthia Geppert	Article	The American Journal of Bioethics	NZ
Melamed Y et al.	2003	Involuntary treatment of anorexia nervosa	Article	International Journal of Law and Psychiatry	IS
Miller Tate AJ	2021	Presuming incapacity in anorexia nervosa is indefensible: A reply to Ip	Article	Bioethics	UK
Mishra R	2012	The case: Starving for perfection	Article	Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics	UK
Mishra R	2012	What actually happened	Article	Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics	UK
Mitrany E et al.	2005	Compulsory treatment of anorexia nervosa	Article	Israel Journal of Psychiatry and Related Sciences	IS
Muckle TJ	1991	The ethics of forced feeding in anorexia nervosa	Article	Canadian Medical Association Journal	CA
Nelson MT	2012	Commentary: Practical wisdom and theory	Article	Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics	USA
O'Neill J et al.	1994	A case study: anorexia nervosa. Palliative care of terminal psychiatric disease	Article	American Journal of Hospice and Palliative Medicine	UK
Paris JJ et al.	2015	"Futility" Is a Failed Concept in Medical Decision Making: Its Use Should Be Abandoned	Article	The American Journal of Bioethics	USA
Pies RW	2015	Anorexia Nervosa, "Futility," and Category Errors	Article	The American Journal of Bioethics	USA
Radden JH	2021	Food Refusal, Anorexia and Soft Paternalism: What's at Stake?	Article	Philosophy, Psychiatry, & Psychology	UK
Ramsay R et al.	1996	Treating anorexia nervosa. Psychiatrists have mixed views on use of terminal care for anorexia nervosa	Article	BMJ (Clinical research ed.)	UK

Riddle M et al.	2022	First, do no harm: the proposed definition of "terminal anorexia" is fraught with danger for vulnerable individuals	Article	Journal of Eating Disorders	USA
Russell JD	1995	Treating anorexia nervosa	Article	British Medical Journal	AUS
Russell JD	1996	Update in eating disorders	Article	Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry	AUS
Russell JD	2019	Harm minimization in severe and enduring anorexia nervosa	Article	International Review of Psychiatry	AUS
Russon L et al.	1998	Does palliative care have a role in treatment of anorexia nervosa? Palliative care does not mean giving up	Article	BMJ (Clinical research ed.)	UK
Ryan CJ et al.	2014	Treatment Refusal in Anorexia Nervosa: The Hardest of Cases Commentary on "Anorexia Nervosa: The Diagnosis: A Postmodern Ethics Contribution to the Bioethics Debate on Involuntary Treatment for Anorexia Nervosa" by Sacha Kendall	Article	Journal of Bioethical Inquiry	AUS
Sato Y	2003	Autonomy and anorexia nervosa	Article	Lancet	J
Sawhill C et al.	2020	End-Stage Anorexia Nervosa: When to Say "When"—A Literature Review of an Ethically Complicated Case	Article	Psychosomatics	USA
Schmitz D et al.	2010	Kommentar II zum Fall: „Behandlungsabbruch bei Anorexie?“ [Commentary II on the case: "Withdrawing Care in Anorexia?"]	Article	Ethik in der Medizin	G
Scolan V et al.	2013	Ethical Dilemma of the Therapeutic Decisions in the Care of the Severe Chronic Anorexia Nervosa: About a Case	Article	The Linacre Quarterly	F
Starzomska M	2010	Controversial issues concerning the concept of palliative care of anorexic patients	Article	Archives of Psychiatry and Psychotherapy	PO

Starzomska M et al.	2020	Chronic anorexia nervosa: Patient characteristics and treatment approaches	Article	Psychiatria Polska	PO
Stoll J et al.	2021	Compulsory Interventions in Severe and Persistent Mental Illness: A Survey on Attitudes Among Psychiatrists in Switzerland	Article	Frontiers in Psychiatry	CH
Tan JOA et al.	2003	Control and compulsory treatment in anorexia nervosa: the views of patients and parents	Article	International Journal of Law and Psychiatry	UK
Tan JOA et al.	2015	Legal and Ethical Issues in the Treatment of Really Sick Patients with Anorexia Nervosa	Chapter	Critical Care in Anorexia Nervosa	UK
Tan JOA et al.	2010	Attitudes of patients with anorexia nervosa to compulsory treatment and coercion	Article	International Journal of Law and Psychiatry	UK
Tiller J et al.	1993	Compulsory treatment for anorexia nervosa: compassion or coercion?	Article	The British Journal of Psychiatry	UK
Tomasini F	2010	A Broader Notion of Competent Decision Making in Respect to What Is in the Best Interests of Patients Affected by Anorexia	Article	Philosophy, Psychiatry, & Psychology	UK
Trachsel M et al.	2019	Acceptability of palliative care approaches for patients with severe and persistent mental illness: a survey of psychiatrists in Switzerland	Article	BMC Psychiatry	CH
Trachsel M et al.	2016	Palliative psychiatry for severe and persistent mental illness	Article	Lancet Psychiatry	CH
Trachsel M et al.	2016	Zwangsernährung oder Palliative Care bei chronischer Anorexia nervosa? Behandlungsstrategien aus medizinethischer Sicht [Coerced feeding or palliative care in chronic anorexia nervosa? Treatment options from a clinical ethics' point of view]	Chapter	Randzonen des Willens [Borders of the will]	CH
Trachsel M et al.	2015	Compulsory Treatment in Chronic Anorexia Nervosa by All Means? Searching for a Middle Ground Between a Curative and a Palliative Approach	Article	The American Journal of Bioethics	CH

Tumba J et al.	2023	Clinical and Ethical Dilemmas in the Involuntary Treatment of Anorexia Nervosa	Article	Harvard Review of Psychiatry	USA
Vialettes B et al.	2006	The refusal of treatment in anorexia nervosa, an ethical conflict with three characters: "the girl, the family and the medical profession". Discussion in a French legislative context	Article	Diabetes and Metabolism	F
Wang D et al.	2015	Mental Capacity Act, Anorexia Nervosa and the Choice Between Life-Prolonging Treatment and Palliative Care: A NHS Foundation Trust v Ms X	Article	Modern Law Review	UK
Watkins MJB	2022	Northamptonshire Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust V AB 2020 EWCOP 40-Mental Capacity and the Anorexic Patient in the Court of Protection: Understanding Values, Framing Matters and Specification of the Declaration	Article	Medical Law Review	UK
Westermair AL et al.	2020	Ein palliativer Ansatz für schwerste Anorexia nervosa? [A palliative approach for severest anorexia nervosa?]	Article	Nervenarzt	CH
Westmoreland P et al.	2020	Eating Disorders and Palliative Care	Chapter	Tipping the Scales	USA
Westmoreland P et al.	2017	Involuntary Treatment of Patients With Life-Threatening Anorexia Nervosa	Article	Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law	USA
Westmoreland P et al.	2016	Caring for Patients With Severe and Enduring Eating Disorders (SEED): Certification, Harm Reduction, Palliative Care, and the Question of Futility	Article	Journal of Psychiatric Practice	USA
Westmoreland P et al.	2019	Role of Palliative Care in Severe and Enduring Eating Disorders	Chapter	Handbook of Nutrition and Diet	USA
Westmoreland P et al.	2022	Ethical and Medicolegal Considerations in Treating Patients with Eating Disorders	Chapter	Eating Disorders	USA

Westmoreland P et al.	2021	Severe and Enduring Anorexia Nervosa and Futility: A Time for Every Purpose?	Article	Psychiatric Clinics of North America	USA
Wild V et al.	2010	Kommentar I zum Fall: „Behandlungsabbruch bei Anorexie?“ [Commentary I on the case: "Withdrawing Care in Anorexia?"]	Article	Ethik in der Medizin	CH
Williams CJ et al.	1998	Does palliative care have a role in treatment of anorexia nervosa? We should strive to keep patients alive	Article	BMJ (Clinical research ed.)	UK
Wojtkowiak J et al.	2023	Perspectives on dying in severe and enduring eating disorders (SEEDs): A qualitative study among Dutch mental healthcare providers	Article	Death Studies	NE
Woods A et al.	2008	Palliative care for people with severe persistent mental illness: a review of the literature	Article	Canadian Journal of Psychiatry	CA
Woodside DB et al.	2016	Hospital admissions in severe and enduring anorexia nervosa: When to admit, when not to admit, and when to stop admitting	Chapter	Managing Severe and Enduring Anorexia Nervosa	CA
Xu Y et al.	2021	Futility and Terminal Mental Illness: The Conceptual Clarification Continues	Article	Perspectives in Biology and Medicine	USA
Yager J	2015	The Futility of Arguing About Medical Futility in Anorexia Nervosa: The Question Is How Would You Handle Highly Specific Circumstances?	Article	The American Journal of Bioethics	USA
Yager J	2020	Managing Patients With Severe and Enduring Anorexia Nervosa: When Is Enough, Enough?	Article	Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease	USA
Yager J et al.	2016	Is involuntary (compulsory) treatment ever justified in patients with severe and enduring anorexia nervosa? An international perspective	Chapter	Managing Severe and Enduring Anorexia Nervosa	USA

Yager J et al.	2022	Eating disorders and palliative care specialists require definitional consensus and clinical guidance regarding terminal anorexia nervosa: addressing concerns and moving forward	Article	Journal of Eating Disorders	USA
Country refers to the address of the corresponding author. AUS, Australia; CA, Canada; CH, Switzerland; F, France; G, Germany; J, Japan; NE, Netherlands; NZ, New Zealand; PO, Poland; IS, Israel; IT, Italy; UK, United Kingdom; USA, United States of America.					

